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FILED  
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
07/15/2024  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
BY: AP DEPUTY

4 THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA EASTERN DIVISION

5 LYNN MACY, as an individual,

Case No.: 5:24-cv-00902-KK(DTB)

6 PLAINTIFF,

7 vs.  
8 **PLAINTIFF'S OPPOSITION TO  
9 DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS  
PLAINTIFF'S FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT**

10 CSA-18 SPECIAL DISTRICTS PUBLIC  
WORKS, a public entity.

11 DEFENDANT.

12 PLAINTIFF LYNN MACY, through their undersigned counsel, hereby files this  
13 opposition to Defendant CSA-18 SPECIAL DISTRICTS PUBLIC WORKS's motion to  
14 dismiss Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint.

15 Plaintiff's Opposition is based on these opposing papers, the attached  
16 memorandum of points & authorities, & the complete documents & records of  
17 this action on file with this Court.

18  
19 By Plaintiff: Lynn Macy

20 Lynn Macy

21  
22 Date: 7/15/2024

1  
**MEMORANDUM OF POINTS & AUTHORITIES**

2  
**I. INTRODUCTION**

3 Plaintiff Lynn Macy ("Plaintiff") respectfully submits this opposition to  
4 Defendant CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works's ("Defendant") motion to  
5 dismiss Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint ("FAC").

6 Defendant's motion to dismiss Plaintiff's FAC must be denied because  
7 Plaintiff's Complaint does state a claim upon which relief can be granted  
8 against the Defendant.

9 Defendant's Exhibit 1 & 2 are for a different case & has a different case  
10 number.

11  
**II. BACKGROUND**

12 Plaintiff Lynn Macy asserts the following causes of actions: (1) Fourth  
13 Amendment Violations; (2) Municipal & Supervisorial Liability (42 U.S.C. § 1983);  
14 (3) Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress; (4) Trespass; (5) Destruction of  
15 Private Property; & (6) Extortion.

16 Defendant has intentionally deprived the interest of the Plaintiff's property  
17 through the unauthorized act (Trespassing onto Plaintiff's private property, not  
18 allowing Plaintiffs to drive due to failure to repair roads) & causing  
19 loss/destruction of private property.

20 The circumstances giving rise to claim are as follows: On & for some time prior  
21 to 2021 (& continuing to the present date) District CSA-18 has damaged  
22 Plaintiff's property & admitted to it. Defendant took down Plaintiff's cables,  
23 which caused 12 glass lights to be broken, left glass shards all over Plaintiff's road  
24 forcefully. CSA-18 won't repair Burnt Mill Canyon Road; which CSA-18 is  
25 responsible to repair. CSA-18 says cannot afford to fix roads. CSA-18 has been  
26 trespassing onto Plaintiff's property to dump base rock, trash, & water pipes for  
27

1 years without permission. CSA-18 told Sheriffs that CSA-18 caused destruction of  
2 Plaintiff's private property, but County Sheriff's won't prosecute County  
3 employees, even with Defendants own admission of guilt. Since 2021 until today,  
4 Plaintiff discovered on 2/27/2023 that the Defendant CSA-18 factually did not file  
5 Plaintiff's complaint or claim against Defendant CSA-18 with County of San  
6 Bernardino Risk Management, which Defendant CSA-18 claimed to have filed  
7 back in 2021. 2 months later Defendant CSA-18 said Risk Management denied  
8 Plaintiff's claim, without giving Plaintiff any paperwork to prove it or even a case  
9 number. Defendant told Plaintiff over the phone that Defendant ordered  
10 supervisors to steal sign & trespass onto Plaintiff's property. Defendant CSA-18  
11 stole Plaintiff's 2x2 in. no-trespassing signs that held up chains across Macy Land  
12 & stole the chains. Roughly 75-100 yards onto Plaintiff's property, Defendant  
13 CSA-18 stole another "No Trespassing, Kids at Play" sign, thinking it belonged to  
14 CSA-18. Defendant CSA-18 also cut down tree branches to grind & steal Plaintiffs  
15 5/8" chain, stolen Plaintiff's fences (Penal Code § 487 PC) that were chained &  
16 locked onto Plaintiff's tree. Defendant CSA-18 cut down Plaintiff's cables with a  
17 grinder & took down Plaintiff's 3/8" chain to the Yeshua religious planned temple  
18 site; Report #: TPR2001467. Defendant CSA-18 won't repair Burnt Mill Canyon  
19 Road, which Defendant is responsible to repair, claiming Defendant cannot  
20 afford & doesn't have the budget to fix the road. Burnt Mill Canyon Road is a  
21 public road; which Plaintiff's property is adjacent to. Burnt Mill Canyon Road falls  
22 under Defendant CSA-18's service area & has legal obligation to repair the  
23 road. According to SDD Maintained Roads by Road District CSA Road  
24 Maintenance Guide "Mojave River Rd. End of District 516 B1-D1/ C2-D2/C3-D3" is  
25 required to be maintained by Defendant County Service Area 18 – Cedar Pines  
26 Park.  
27

1 Defendants Elderly Abuse Plaintiff Lynn Macy 84-year-old elderly woman by  
2 colluding with San Bernardino County to give constant notices of  
3 violations/fines, which are misdemeanors, trespassing onto Plaintiff's property, &  
4 constantly reporting trash in front of Plaintiff's trash cans or leaves on Plaintiff's  
5 roof to harass Plaintiff. For 18 years Plaintiff has been getting unfounded Code  
6 violation notices. California Penal Code § 368 PC defines elder abuse as the  
7 physical or emotional abuse, neglect, or financial exploitation of a victim 65  
8 years of age or older. Plaintiff also have report #'s for most incidents: TPR2200512,  
9 TPR2101862, TPR2101994, TPR2200594, TPR2201407, TPR2101443, TPR2200032, &  
10 TPR2201014. Plaintiff & family had to remove trash & demo house, that Plaintiff  
11 didn't even know was on her property, because San Bernardino County wanted  
12 to keep fining Plaintiff to get & extort more money from Plaintiff, even though  
13 Defendant CSA-18 was dumping the trash, base rock, pipes, & water flow onto  
14 Plaintiff's property. If Plaintiff & Family can't demo the house, elderly Plaintiff Lynn  
15 Macy would receive a criminal/civil ticket against a religious organization &  
16 Christian non-profit organization, which helps all of the community. Defendant &  
17 San Bernardino elder abuse against Plaintiff Lynn Macy by giving criminal tickets,  
18 that elderly Plaintiff can't easily fight on her own or protect herself from. Plaintiff's  
19 family has to help Plaintiff defend herself from the fines/tickets. San Bernardino  
20 County Code Enforcement also fined Plaintiff for having an RV on Macy Land  
21 for \$100 on 11/07/2023 at 8 AM. CO#: CSE-2023-14000. Citation No. C230021514.  
22 Defendant CSA-18 is responsible for the RV even being on Plaintiff's Macy Land  
23 property in the first place because Defendant cut, grinded, & stole Plaintiff's  
24 cables/chains which would have prevented squatters & the trashed RV being  
25 put onto Plaintiff's property. Defendant CSA-18 also took down Plaintiff's posted  
26 no trespassing signs. Defendant CSA-18 is the reason that squatters were able to  
27

1 enter Plaintiff's property, so Defendants are liable. Defendants conspired with  
2 San Bernardino County to give Plaintiff the ticket; Plaintiff appealed the ticket, &  
3 won the hearing on appeal. Plaintiff has factually won every appeal against the  
4 County of San Bernardino.

5 The County of San Bernardino & Land Use Services Department, ET AL.  
6 offered Plaintiff \$500 to settle all cases & "property damage resulting or to result  
7 from the accident that occurred on or about January 4, 2023 at or near  
8 Cedarpines Park &/or Lake Arrowhead, CA."

### 10 **III. STATEMENT OF FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

#### 11 **A. Fourth Amendment Violations**

12 On & for some time prior to 2021 (& continuing to the present date) As a result  
13 of the conduct of CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works, Defendants are liable  
14 because Defendants were integral participants in the wrongful entry &  
15 inspection or because Defendants failed to intervene to prevent these violations  
16 against Plaintiff.

17 Defendant did not have a warrant or court order to trespass or harass  
18 Plaintiff's property while stealing Plaintiff's property.

19 A Section 1983 lawsuit is a civil remedy. It applies when someone acting  
20 "under color of" state-level or local law has deprived a person of rights created  
21 by the U.S. Constitution or federal statutes. Basically, the law gives victims a legal  
22 avenue to hold government actors accountable if they use their position to  
23 deprive someone of their constitutional rights (such as to be free from  
24 unreasonable search). Defendant CSA-18 Glen Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero used  
25 their positions as San Bernardino County CSA-18 Supervisors to deprive Plaintiff of  
26 her constitutional rights by ordering 2 CSA-18 workers to trespass onto Plaintiff's  
27 property, unbolt chain off Plaintiff's sign, destroyed Plaintiff's 12 glass jars, left

1 glass shards all over Plaintiff's road, & stole Plaintiff's sign & bolts, & put in back of  
2 Defendant's white "County of San Bernardino" truck, which factually proves  
3 Defendant's violated the law.

4 According to the Reasonable Expectation of Privacy: The Fourth Amendment  
5 protects individuals from unreasonable searches, *United States v. Place*, 462 U.S.  
6 696, 701 (1983), & reasonableness under all of the circumstances must be the test  
7 when a person seeks to obtain the return of property. Plaintiff's right to privacy is  
8 protected by the Privacy Act of 1974 as amended, 5 U.S.C. § 552a. The Fourth  
9 Amendment protects Plaintiff from unreasonable searches & her reasonable  
10 expectation to privacy, but Plaintiff's right to privacy was violated by Defendant  
11 unreasonably searching, trespassing, stealing, & destroying, Plaintiff's private  
12 property. Defendant is violating Plaintiff's rights to save County money by  
13 dumping trash, base rock, & pipes on Plaintiff's property

14

**B. Municipal & Supervisory Liability (42. U.S.C. § 1983)**

15 On & for some time prior to 2021 (& continuing to the present date)  
16 Defendants CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works deprived Plaintiff Lynn Macy of  
17 her rights & liberties secured to her by the 4th & 14th Amendments to the United  
18 States Constitution, in that said Defendants & their supervising & managerial  
19 employees, agents, & representatives acting with gross negligence & with  
20 reckless & deliberate indifference to the safety, rights, & liberties of the public in  
21 general & of Plaintiff Lynn Macy, & of persons in their class, situation &  
22 comparable position, in particular, knowingly maintained, enforced & applied  
23 an official recognized custom, policy, & practice of:

24 (a) Defendant employing & retaining as County Officials & other  
25 personnel, including CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works at all times material

1 herein knew or reasonably should have known had propensities for abusing their  
2 authority & for mistreating citizens by failing to follow their County Policies;

3 (b) Defendant inadequately supervising, training, controlling, assigning  
4 & disciplining CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works officers & other personnel,  
5 including CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero, & CSA-18 Special  
6 Districts Public Works each knew or in the exercise of reasonable care should  
7 have known the aforementioned propensities & character traits;

8 (c) Defendant has Maintained grossly inadequate procedures for  
9 reporting, supervising, investigating, reviewing, controlling & disciplining the  
10 intentional conduct by CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works Supervisors Glen  
11 Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero, Officers, & other personnel.

12 (d) Defendant is failing to adequately train CSA-18 officers including  
13 Defendants CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works & failing to institute appropriate  
14 policies regarding constitutional procedures & practices;

15 (e) Defendant is having & maintaining an unconstitutional policy,  
16 customs, procedures of using excessive trespassing which is also demonstrated  
17 by inadequate training regarding these subjects.

18 According to **policy**: San Bernardino County Municipal Code Section 601  
19 "County Officers & employees shall uphold the Constitution of the United States,  
20 the Constitution of California, & this Charter, & shall carry out impartially the laws  
21 & regulations of the United States, California, & the County. County Officers &  
22 employees shall discharge faithfully their duties, recognizing that the public  
23 interest is paramount." Defendant violated the Constitution of the United States  
24 by ordering & allowing Defendant CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy  
25 Guerrero to deprive Plaintiff of her Fourth Amendment rights; which protects  
26 Plaintiff from unreasonable searches & seizures by the government. The Fourth  
27

1 Amendment ensures that Plaintiff has the right to privacy & unreasonable  
2 searches, which shall not be violated. Defendant unreasonably trespassed &  
3 searched Plaintiff's property, then unbolted chain off Plaintiff's sign, destroyed  
4 Plaintiff's 12 glass jars, left glass shards all over Plaintiff's road, & seized & stole  
5 Plaintiff's sign & bolts.

6 By reason of the aforementioned **policies** & practices of Defendant CSA-18  
7 Special Districts Public Works acted with intentional, reckless & callous disregard  
8 for the safety & constitutional rights of Plaintiff Lynn Macy by trespassing without  
9 permission.

10 According to San Bernardino County Municipal Code Section 602: Training to  
11 County Officers & Employees. "The Board of Supervisors shall establish by  
12 ordinance training requirements pertaining to ethics, the prohibition of  
13 discrimination & harassment, the prohibition of nepotism, & other areas of ethics  
14 pertinent to public service." Defendant has violated & gone against  
15 Defendant's own training on not having religious discrimination & harassment  
16 against Plaintiff. Instead of helping Plaintiff's religious temple being built,  
17 Defendant is stopping & preventing Plaintiff's project by trespassing, dumping  
18 trash, stealing private property, & not doing Defendant's job of maintaining  
19 roads. Defendant County Officers have gone against & violated their training to  
20 follow the laws. Defendant even told Plaintiff over the phone that Defendant  
21 ordered CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero to steal Plaintiff's sign  
22 & trespass onto Plaintiff's property, violating the laws.

24 **C. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress**

25 As a proximate result of the Defendant's actions on & for some time prior to  
26 2021 (& continuing to the present date): Plaintiff Lynn Macy incurred damages in  
27 the form of psychological & emotional injuries, including, without limitation,

1 depression, PTSD suffering, & sleep deprivation all of which are continuing &  
2 damaging to reputation.

3 Defendant CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works caused Plaintiff Lynn Macy  
4 incurred damages in the form of:

5 **Psychological Injuries:**

6 **A. Depression:** Plaintiff thinks about how the County is corrupt & violating her  
7 Constitutional rights, so it makes her feel down.

8 **B. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD):** Plaintiff Lynn Macy tries to avoid the  
9 County. After Plaintiff Lynn Macy's cables were cut down, she no longer  
10 feels safe around County Public Works Employees. Every time Plaintiff sees  
11 a white "County of San Bernardino" vehicle, she gets scared, & hides from  
12 them.

13 **Emotional Injuries:**

14 A. Plaintiff Lynn Macy's loss of security 3/8-inch, top of the line cables, &  
15 pretty white lights hanging on top of Security cable, so no one would drive  
16 off cliff; now anyone can drive off the cliff of Plaintiff's private property.  
17 CSA-18 tried to cut cables with bolt cutters many times; could see many  
18 cuts. Defendant came back with grinder & cut cables off.

19 B. Lynn Macy does not feel safe at Macy Land anymore. Now the criminals  
20 & County are collaborating & working together to prevent Plaintiff from  
21 building a religious temple.

22 C. Defendant's Religious Discrimination against Plaintiff is apparent & obvious  
23 because Plaintiff is being treated unjustly because of her religious beliefs.  
24 Plaintiff is not being treated the same way a non-religious person would  
25 be treated.

1 D. Plaintiff's family, son, grandkids put security cables up, which Defendant  
2 cut the cables & chains: to get to CSA-18 base rock that was illegally  
3 stored on Plaintiff's property without permission, to get to their base rock,  
4 tractors to repair roads. Lynn Macy was/is very emotional when found out  
5 that County is not protecting Plaintiff's religious facility & are cutting it  
6 open for criminals & County to trespass over there without permission to  
7 dump trash, pipes, base rock, dirt, & do criminal acts.  
8  
9 E. Plaintiff is afraid to go to Macy Land because she doesn't know what  
10 might be happening, it's not safe, or what will happen when Plaintiff is on  
11 her own property. Plaintiff & Family bought the property to be a great,  
12 wonderful, & religiously dedicated place, but now the property is a  
13 nightmare because of the Defendant. Plaintiff & Family cannot have  
14 picnics, can't have a tent, can't stay overnight. Plaintiff & Family's dreams  
15 for the property have been squashed.  
16  
17 F. Plaintiff Lynn Macy does not know why Defendant keeps trespassing.  
18 Plaintiff has no privacy on her own property & CSA-18 is taking advantage  
19 of a religious family. Instead of being able to relax on Plaintiff's own  
20 property, she has to worry about what she cannot do on her own  
21 property. Plaintiff feels like she's always being watched & spied on, even  
22 though all Plaintiff has done is clean up her property & bother no one.

23 **Sleep Deprivation:**

24 A. Plaintiff Lynn Macy is having a hard time falling asleep right away &  
25 sleeping at night because of CSA-18 stealing Plaintiff's property. Lynn  
26 Macy worries & stresses over Defendant trespassing, giving Plaintiff trouble,  
27 & dumping trash.

1                   B. It's embarrassing & humiliating how people keep hearing about lawsuit  
2                   against San Bernardino County & asking Plaintiff about it.

3                   C. Plaintiff's quality of life has been diminished because of Defendant  
4                   destroying her enjoyment of life; her beautiful property. Plaintiff feels like  
5                   Defendant hates her because of her religion & she's being religiously  
6                   discriminated against.

7                   Defendant's only goal against Plaintiff was for monetary gain, money is the  
8                   root of all evil. Defendant's intentional & reckless behavior caused infliction of  
9                   emotional distress upon Plaintiff Lynn Macy by trespassing onto Plaintiff's  
10                   property, destruction of private property, & stealing Plaintiff's signs, cables, &  
11                   chains.

12                   Tort law is intentional infliction of emotional distress (IIED), which entails  
13                   engaging in extreme & outrageous conduct; intended to cause another person  
14                   severe mental anguish. For instance, Defendant CSA-18 is responsible for an RV  
15                   being on Plaintiff's Macy Land property because Defendant cut, grinded, &  
16                   stole Plaintiff's cables/chains, which would have prevented trespassing squatters  
17                   & trashed RV to be on Plaintiff's property, which Plaintiff received a ticket from  
18                   San Bernardino County Code Enforcement for. Defendant CSA-18 also took  
19                   down & stole Plaintiff's posted "No Trespassing" signs. Defendant CSA-18 is the  
20                   reason that squatters were able to trespass onto Plaintiff's property, so  
21                   Defendants are liable. Plaintiff appealed the Citation #: C230021514 ticket from  
22                   San Bernardino County Code Enforcement & won the hearing, Case #: CSE-  
23                   2023-14000 on appeal.

24                   According to CIV § 1431.2, (a) "In any action for personal injury, **property**  
25                   **damage**, or wrongful death... (b)(1) For purposes of this section, the term  
26                   "economic damages" means objectively verifiable monetary losses including

1 medical expenses, loss of earnings, burial costs, **loss of use of property, costs of**  
2 **repair or replacement**, costs of obtaining substitute domestic services, loss of  
3 employment & loss of business or employment opportunities. (2) For the purposes  
4 of this section, the term "non-economic damages" means subjective, non-  
5 monetary losses including, but not limited to, **pain, suffering, inconvenience,**  
6 **mental suffering, emotional distress**, loss of society & companionship, loss of  
7 consortium, injury to reputation & humiliation." Defendant is liable & responsible  
8 for damaging Plaintiff's property & admitting to it. Defendant forcefully took  
9 down Plaintiff's cables, which destroyed Plaintiff's 12 glass lights, Defendant left  
10 glass shards all over Plaintiff's road. Defendant won't repair Burnt Mill Canyon  
11 Road; which Defendant CSA-18 is responsible to repair. CSA-18 has been  
12 trespassing onto Plaintiff's property to dump base rock, trash, & water pipes for  
13 years without permission. Defendant has caused elderly Plaintiff Lynn Macy a  
14 great deal of mental suffering, inconvenience, & emotional distress by violating  
15 Plaintiff's rights. Defendant is doing everything they can to prevent Plaintiff from  
16 building a religious temple & helping the community for free.

17 Plaintiff suffered emotional distress from the consequence of violations of her  
18 constitutional rights, such as due process. 42 U.S.C. § 1983 civil action for  
19 deprivation of rights. Defendant CSA-18 stole Plaintiff's 2x2 in. no-trespassing signs  
20 that held up chains across Plaintiff's private property: Macy Land & stole the  
21 chains. Roughly 75-100 yards onto Plaintiff's property, Defendant CSA-18 stole  
22 another "No Trespassing, Kids at Play" sign, thinking it belonged to CSA-18.

23 The Federal Tort Claims Act (FTCA) allows individuals to bring claims against  
24 the United States government for torts, including emotional distress, that occur  
25 while government employees are acting within the scope of their employment.  
26 Defendant was acting within the scope of their employment when Defendant

1 CSA-18 cut down tree branches to grind & steal Plaintiffs 5/8" chain, stolen  
2 Plaintiff's fences that were chained & locked to Plaintiff's private property tree.  
3 Defendant CSA-18 also cut down Plaintiff's cables with a grinder & took down  
4 Plaintiff's 3/8" chain to the Yeshua religious planned temple site. Defendant  
5 wants to keep trespassing onto Plaintiff's property to save money & time by  
6 dumping water pipes, base rock, & trash on Plaintiff's property; instead of having  
7 to drive 30 minutes to Heaps Peak Disposal Site, 29898 CA-18, Running Springs,  
8 CA 92382 to dump base rock, trash, & water pipes.  
9

10 **D. Trespassing without Warrant**

11 Defendant interfered with Plaintiff's civil rights on & for some time prior to 2021  
12 (& continuing to the present date) by intimidation or coercion in that Defendant  
13 acted violently against Plaintiff Lynn Macy from exercising Plaintiff's right to  
14 unreasonable search from Defendant trespassing onto Plaintiff's property  
15 without warrant. The statutory basis for liability falls under the San Bernardino  
16 Municipal Code 12.24.020 of such bond as required in Section 12.24.010 shall be  
17 in accordance with the provisions of the general law. (Ord. 2386, 9-05-61)  
18 Defendants conduct has become a traditional method of carrying out policy by  
19 illegally trespassing onto Plaintiff's private property, destruction of private  
20 property, & stealing Plaintiff's property. It has become Defendant's standard  
21 operating procedure because Defendants are not being regulated or checked.

22 According to 25 CFR § 11.411 - Criminal trespass: "This section prohibits  
23 entering or remaining in a place where notice against trespass is given, either  
24 verbally or in writing." Plaintiff had multiple "No Trespassing" signs posted &  
25 chains across Plaintiff's private property, which Defendant grinded, cut down,  
26 took down, destroyed, &/or stole. Defendant illegally trespassed onto Plaintiff's  
27 private property multiple times to harm Plaintiff & dump base rock, trash, &  
28

1 water pipes onto Plaintiff's private property without permission. Defendant is  
2 determined to continue trespassing onto Plaintiff's private property & take  
3 advantage of their position: to harm Plaintiff & keep dumping base rock, trash, &  
4 water pipes onto Plaintiff's property because it saves Defendant's money.  
5

#### **E. Destruction of Private Property**

6 CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero had a meeting to steal  
7 Plaintiff's cables & signs on & for some time prior to 2021 (& continuing to the  
8 present date). Defendant CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy Guerrero  
9 made the decision to order workers to trespass & steal Plaintiff's sign; thought  
10 the sign was Defendant's property. Witnesses: Jeff Macy, Josiah Macy, & Jodiah  
11 Macy saw 2 regular workers ordered by CSA-18 Supervisors Glen Jacklin & Rudy  
12 Guerrero (managerial misconduct), trespass onto Plaintiff's property, unbolted  
13 chain off Plaintiff's sign, (breaking & destruction of private property) Plaintiff's 12  
14 glass jars broken, left glass shards all over Plaintiff's road, & stole Plaintiff's sign &  
15 bolts, & put in back of Defendant's white "County of San Bernardino" truck.  
16 Defendant told Plaintiff & family that if Plaintiff had a problem with Defendant  
17 trespassing & destroying Plaintiff's property, to fill out a claim & send it back to  
18 Defendant, then Defendant would forward the claim to the San Bernardino Risk  
19 Management Department. Plaintiff is suing Defendant CSA-18 because Plaintiff  
20 filled out the claim, sent the claim to CSA-18 back in 2021, but CSA-18 did not  
21 forward the claim to the San Bernardino Risk Management Department, who is  
22 supposed to take care of these matters & settle them, to prevent Plaintiff from  
23 having to go to court. Plaintiff discovered on 2/27/2023 that Defendant CSA-18  
24 factually did not file Plaintiff's complaint or claim against Defendant CSA-18 with  
25 County of San Bernardino Risk Management, which Defendant CSA-18 claimed  
26 to have filed back in 2021. 2 months later Defendant CSA-18 said Risk  
27  
28

1 Management denied Plaintiff's claim, without giving Plaintiff any paperwork to  
2 prove it or even a case number.

3 Officer Mark Sandavol told Plaintiff & Family that it was CSA-18 that  
4 trespassed onto Plaintiff's property & grinded, cut down, & stole Plaintiff's cables  
5 & signs. Defendant CSA-18 admitted to damaging Plaintiff's property, but **Sheriff**  
6 **Officer Mark Sandoval** refused to prosecute Defendant CSA-18 employee's  
7 saying, "**We don't normally arrest County Officials**" to **Jeff Macy**. Defendant  
8 CSA-18 cut down Plaintiff's cables with a grinder many times & 1-time unbolted  
9 cable in front of Jeff Macy, Josiah Macy, & Jodiah Macy. CSA-18 caused 12  
10 glass lights to be broken & left the broken glass shards all over Plaintiff's private  
11 road (destruction of private property California Penal Code § 594 PC).  
12 Defendant CSA-18 has been dumping base rock, trash, & water pipes on  
13 Plaintiff's property for years without permission.

14 The federal code on destruction of private property is primarily governed by  
15 18 U.S. Code § 1361. This code section protects "any property" of the United  
16 States from willful depredation or attempted depredation. Defendant CSA-18  
17 has caused the destruction of Plaintiff's property multiple times. Defendant  
18 illegally trespassed onto Plaintiff's private property many times to dump base  
19 rock, trash, & water pipes onto Plaintiff's private property without permission.  
20 Defendant has also trespassed onto Plaintiff's property to steal signs & cut, grind,  
21 & steal Plaintiff's cables. Defendant factually saves County money & time by  
22 trespassing onto Plaintiff's property to dump trash, water pipes, & base rock  
23 because Defendant won't have to go far; since Plaintiff's property is located  
24 near Mojave River Rd. End of District 516 B1-D1/ C2-D2/C3-D3," which is required  
25 to be maintained by Defendant CSA-18.

26 **F. Extortion**

Defendant's CSA-18 Special Districts Public Works extorted money from Plaintiff by forcing Plaintiff to pay for an address or the Defendant would not remove the notice from the building & safety department division, which is a misdemeanor ticket, that puts a lien on Plaintiff's house, & to steal Plaintiff's property. Plaintiff was also not allowed to customize the address. Plaintiff was forced to pay for something she did not want. Plaintiff was forced to get an address for vacant property.

Hobbs Act (18 U.S.C. § 1951): "The Hobbs Act defines extortion as the obtaining of property from another person through the use of force, fear, or threats." Defendant is using force & fear on Plaintiff by cutting down Plaintiff's cables with a grinder & taking down Plaintiff's 3/8" chain & "No Trespassing" signs to the Yeshua religious planned temple site. Defendant is disabling & preventing Plaintiff's property to be secured. Defendant is trying to take Plaintiff's property, so Defendant can continue trespassing & dumping water pipes, trash, & base rock on Plaintiff's property.

Extortion by Officers or Employees of the United States (18 U.S.C. § 872): This statute makes it a crime for an officer or employee of the United States, or someone who represents themselves as such, to commit or attempt an act of extortion under color of office or employment. Such as Plaintiff receiving a ticket from San Bernardino County Code Enforcement for Defendant CSA-18 causing an RV to be put on Plaintiff's Macy Land property because Defendant cut, grinded, & stole Plaintiff's cables/chains & "No Trespassing" signs, which would have prevented trespassing squatters & a trashed RV to be on Plaintiff's property. Citation #: C230021514 ticket from San Bernardino County Code Enforcement & Case #: CSE-2023-14000.

1      Defendant County CSA-18 conspired with the County of San Bernardino to  
2 extort money & force Plaintiff to have an unwanted address & made Plaintiff  
3 pay for the address. Defendant & San Bernardino County are conspiring against  
4 elderly Plaintiff for the root of all evil, money. Intentionally giving Plaintiff an  
5 address that doesn't work; gave plaintiff an even number address, when  
6 Plaintiff's private property is located on the odd side of the road. Clearly  
7 Religious Discrimination because Plaintiff is not being treated the same way a  
8 non-religious person would be treated. Plaintiff's property address should have  
9 been 1 Macy Land Way. Plaintiff owns 36 acres of land, for making a religious  
10 temple, & should have been given a custom address. Defendant & San  
11 Bernardino County also refused to change the name of the road, even though  
12 Plaintiff owns acres of land. Instead of helping Plaintiff, Defendant & San  
13 Bernardino County are conspiring together for religious discrimination against  
14 Plaintiff's religious project. Even to this day, Defendant won't answer calls,  
15 emails, or respond to Plaintiff or Family. Defendant is being revengeful & doing  
16 retaliatory actions against elderly Plaintiff Lynn Macy for exposing Defendant's  
17 wrongdoings & holding Defendant accountable.

19      Defendant is also conspiring with San Bernardino County & many other  
20 County departments to extort money & work against Plaintiff to stop & prevent  
21 the religious temple being built. County Sheriff Department is also conspiring with  
22 Defendant CSA-18 by refusing to give Plaintiff a case # against Defendant for  
23 theft, destruction of private property, & trespassing.

24      On & for some time prior to 2021 (& continuing to the present date), instead  
25 of helping & assisting plaintiff to make sure nothing prevents Plaintiff's religious  
26 organization temple being built, Defendant & San Bernardino County are  
27 conspiring & stopping the project by not maintaining roads, trespassing,  
28

1 dumping trash, stealing private property, & giving fines to extort money from  
2 Plaintiff. San Bernardino County still has not given Plaintiff a lot line adjustment or  
3 variance for property, only giving Plaintiff fines for weed abatement, even  
4 though the neighbors around Plaintiff's property aren't enforced to abate their  
5 weeds. Plaintiff & Family is not being treated like a proper religious organization,  
6 instead being targeted & discriminated against.

7 RLUIPA stands for "The Religious Land Use & Institutionalized Persons Act."  
8 Among other things, this federal law protects religious institutions from unduly  
9 burdensome or discriminatory land use regulations. Under 42 U.S.C. § 2000cc-  
10 2(a), a plaintiff who asserts a violation of the RLUIPA in a judicial proceeding  
11 may obtain "appropriate relief" against a government. In *Freedom Baptist*  
12 *Church of Delaware County v. Township of Middletown*, 204 F.Supp.2d 857, 860  
13 fn. 2 (E.D. Pa. 2002), the court recognized that even if a church is ultimately  
14 successful in obtaining desired zoning relief, damages may be assessed against  
15 the municipality for out-of-pocket losses such as the cost of seeking a variance  
16 & for intangible injuries such as anxiety & distress suffered by church members.  
17 Standing to sue under the Act is governed by the general rules of standing  
18 under Article III of the Constitution. 42 U.S.C. § 2000cc-2(a). Defendant is violating  
19 Plaintiff's protection from Religious Discrimination & targeting Plaintiff's Yeshua  
20 religious planned temple site. Defendant CSA-18 cut down Plaintiff's cables with  
21 a grinder & took down Plaintiff's 3/8" chain & "No Trespassing" signs, disabling &  
22 preventing Plaintiff's property to be secured.

23 The RLUIPA suggests that the government cannot thwart religious  
24 development of property. The term "land use regulation" is defined in the Act as  
25 "a zoning or landmark law, or the application of such a law, that limits or restricts  
26 a claimant's use or development of land (including a structure affixed to land)  
27  
28

1 ...." 42 U.S.C. § 2000cc-5(5). The RLUIPA's general rule states: "No government  
2 shall impose or implement a land use regulation in a manner that imposes a  
3 substantial burden on the religious exercise of a person, including a religious  
4 assembly or institution, unless the government demonstrates that imposition of  
5 the burden on that person, assembly, or institution." Religious Exercise (B) Rule:  
6 "The use, building, or conversion of real property for the purpose of religious  
7 exercise shall be considered to be religious exercise of the person or entity that  
8 uses or intends to use the property for that purpose." Defendant has violated the  
9 RLUIPA by stopping & preventing Plaintiff's Yeshua Temple project by  
10 trespassing, dumping trash, stealing private property, & not doing Defendant's  
11 job of maintaining roads. Plaintiff & Family are not being treated like a proper  
12 religious organization, instead being targeted & discriminated against.  
13 Defendant is destroying Plaintiff's property & disabling Plaintiff's security, so  
14 Plaintiff will be discouraged to build a Religious Temple which helps the  
15 community for free.

17 **IV. CONCLUSION**

18 Based on the foregoing, Plaintiff respectfully requests this Court to dismiss  
19 Defendant's instant Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint.

22 By Plaintiff: Lynn Macy

23 Lynn Macy

25 Date: 7/15/2024

## PROOF OF SERVICE

I am employed in the County of San Bernardino, State of California. I am a citizen of the United States, employed in the County of San Bernardino, State of California, over the age of 18 years & not a party to nor interested in the within action. My address is 26175 Augusta Way, Lake Arrowhead, CA 92352.

On 7/15/2024 I served the following documents (specify): **PLAINTIFF'S  
OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS PLAINTIFF'S FIRST AMENDED  
COMPLAINT**

I served the documents on the persons below, as follows:

Seonhae Shin (CA State Bar No. 308262), Deputy County Counsel, Attorney for  
Defendant CSA-18 SPECIAL DISTRICTS PUBLIC WORKS

Tom Bunton (CA State Bar No. 193560), County Counsel, Attorney for Defendant  
CSA-18 SPECIAL DISTRICTS PUBLIC WORKS

385 North Arrowhead Avenue, Fourth Floor,

San Bernardino, CA 92415-0140

Telephone: (909) 387-5461

Facsimile: (909) 387-4069

[ X ] **By e-mail or electronic transmission.** Pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 1010.6(e), per agreement of parties, I caused the documents to be sent to the persons at the e-mail addresses listed above. I did not receive, within a reasonable time after the transmission, any electronic message or other indication that the transmission was unsuccessful.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that the above is true & correct.

Date: 7/15/2024

Jerusha Macy  
Jerusha Macy

## RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

FOR AND IN CONSIDERATION of the payment to Me/Us at this time of the sum of **FIVE-HUNDRED AND 00/100\*\*\*\*\*Dollars (\$500.00)**, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, I / We, being of lawful age, do hereby release, quit, and forever discharge **The County of San Bernardino and Land Use Services Department**, ET AL., and all other persons and entities of and from any and all actions, causes of action, claims, demands, damages, costs, loss of service, expenses and compensation, on account of, or in any way growing out of, any and all known and unknown personal injuries and property damage resulting or to result from the accident that occurred on or about January 4, 2023 at or near Cedarpines Park and/or Lake Arrowhead, CA.

I / WE hereby declare and represent that the injuries sustained are permanent and progressive and that recovery therefore is uncertain and indefinite, and in making this release and agreement it is understood and agreed that I / We rely wholly upon MY / Our own judgement, belief and knowledge of the nature, extent and duration of said injuries, and that I / We have not been influenced to any extent whatever in making this release by any representations or statements regarding said injuries, or regarding any other matters, made by the persons, firms or corporations who are hereby released, or by any person or persons representing his or them, or by any physician or surgeon by him or them employed.

IT is further understood and agreed that this settlement is the compromise of a doubtful and disputed claim, and that the payment made is not to be construed as an admission of liability on the part of **The County of San Bernardino and Land Use Services Department** et als. , by whom liability is expressly denied.

ALL rights given by Section 1542 of the Civil Code of California, which is quoted below, are waived by the Undersigned.

THIS release contains the ENTIRE AGREEMENT between the parties hereto, and the terms of this release are Contractual and not a mere recital.

I / WE further state and I / We have carefully read the foregoing release and know the contents thereof, and I / We sign the same as My / Our own free act and it is My / Our intention to be legally bound hereby.

WITNESS \_\_\_\_\_ and seal at \_\_\_\_\_ this day \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_, 2024.

In presence of:

CAUTION! READ BEFORE SIGNING

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----- )  
Jeff & Lynn Macy

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CIVIL CODE 1542: "A general release does not extend to claims which creditor does not know or Suspect to exist in his favor at the time of executing the release, which if known by him must have materially Affected his settlement with the debtor."